

Ministers (as of 14 August 2023)

| Pos. | Name | Portfolio | Party | Elected from | Ethnicity | Born | Sex |
|------|--------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------|-----|
| 1 | Pushpa Kamal Dahal | Prime Minister | CPN (Maoist Centre) | Gorkha 2 | Khas Arya (Bahun) | 1954 | M |
| 2 | Purna Bahadur Khadka | Deputy Prime Minister; Defence | Nepali Congress | Surkhet 1 | Khas Arya (Chhetri) | 1956 | M |
| 3 | Narayan Kaji Shrestha | Deputy Prime Minister; Home Affairs | CPN (Maoist Centre) | NA | Janajati (Newar) | ??? | M |
| 4 | Dr. Beduram Bhusal | Agriculture and Livestock Development | CPN (Unified Socialist) | NA | Khas Arya (Bahun) | ??? | M |
| 5 | Dhanraj Gurung | Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | Nepali Congress | Syangja 2 | Janajati (Gurung) | 1966 | M |
| 6 | Ashok Kumar Rai | Education, Science and Technology | Janata Samajbadi Party – Nepal | Sunsari 1 | | 1957 | M |
| 7 | Sharat Singh Bhandari | Labour, Employment and Social Security | Loktantrik Samajbadi Party – Nepal | Mahottari 2 | Khas Arya (Bahun) | 1954 | M |
| 8 | Dr. Prakash Sharan Mahat | Finance | Nepali Congress | ??? | Khas Arya (Chhetri) | 1959 | M |
| 9 | Mahindra Ray Yadav | Water Supply | Nepal Samajbadi Party | Sarlahi 2 | Madheshi | 1954 | M |
| 10 | Shakti Bahadur Basnet | Energy, Water Resources and Irrigation | CPN (Maoist Centre) | Jajarkot | Khas Arya (Chhetri) | 1971 | M |
| 11 | Narayan Prakash | Foreign Affairs | Nepali Congress | Kanchanpur 2 | | 1962 | M |
| 12 | Renu Sharma | Communications and Information Technology | CPN (Maoist Centre) | Dang 2 | Khas Arya (Bahun) | 1969 | F |
| 13 | Mohan Bahadur Basnet | Health and Population | Nepali Congress | Sindhupalchok 2 | Khas Arya (Chhetri) | 1958 | M |
| 14 | Sudan Kirati | Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation | CPN (Maoist Centre) | Bhojpur 1 | Janajati | 1979 | M |
| 15 | Prakash Jwala | Physical Infrastructure and Transport | CPN (Unified Socialist) | PR | | 1966 | M |
| 16 | Ranjita Shrestha | Land Management, Cooperatives and Poverty Alleviation | Nagarik Unmukti Party | Kailali 1 | Janajati (Newar) | 1983 | F |
| 17 | Ramesh Rijal | Industry, Commerce and Supplies | Nepali Congress | Parsa 4 | Khas Arya (Bahun) | 1957 | M |
| 18 | Sita Gurung | Urban Development | Nepali Congress | Tehrathum 1 | Janajati (Gurung) | 1975 | F |
| 19 | Dig Bahadur Limbu | Youth and Sports | Nepali Congress | Morang 1 | Janajati (Limbu) | 1963 | M |
| 20 | Surendra Raj Acharya | Women, Children and Senior Citizens | Nepali Congress | Kapilvastu 2 | Khas Arya (Bahun) | | M |
| 21 | Birendra Prasad Mahato | Forests and Environment | Janata Samajbadi Party – Nepal | Siraha 4 | Madheshi | 1969 | M |
| 22 | Anita Devi Sah | Federal Affairs and General Administration | Janamat Party | PR | Madheshi | 1982 | F |

Ministers of State

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|------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------|-----|
| 23 | Sushila Sirapali Thakuri | Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation | CPN (Maoist Centre) | PR (Dalit) | Dalit | ??? | F |
| 24 | Nanda Chapai | Physical Infrastructure and Transport | CPN (Unified Socialist) | NA | Khas Arya (Bahun) | | F |
| 25 | Pramila Kumari | Education, Science and Technology | Janata Samajbadi Party – Nepal | | | | F |

On 26 December 2022, Puspa Kamal Dahal was sworn in as new PM. The originally small Council of Ministers was extended on 17 January 2023. Rabi Lamichhane resigned on 27 January 2023 after the SC found him guilty of contesting the elections without holding Nepali citizenship. On 5 February 2023, the other RSP ministers also resigned.

The RPP ministers resigned on 25 February and the CPN (UML) ministers on 27 February 2023.

A new government under PM Dahal was partly completed on 31 March 2023. What is striking, as usual, is the extreme disregard of social and regional inclusion rules. There were other extensions on 16 April 2023 as well as on 4 May 2023. A further extension as well as a change in the portfolios followed on 7 May 2023.

On 24 May 2023, the maximum 25-member Council of Ministers was finally completed when two more people from the Janata Samajbadi Party - Nepal were sworn in, five months after PK Dahal became Prime Minister.

On 14 August 2023, Aman Lal Modi was dismissed to allow the appointment of Anita Devi Sah to represent the